

APPENDIX

Supplementary Table 1. Exploratory multivariable logistic regression for predictors of renal scarring			
Variable	OR	95% CI	p
BDR	1.027	1.010–1.044	0.002
Pdet > 32 cmH ₂ O	1.08	0.98–1.19	0.12
eGFR	0.98	0.96–1.00	0.056
Age at CIC initiation	1.06	0.96–1.17	0.23

High-grade VUR was not included in the multivariable model due to subgroup imbalance, strong collinearity with BDR and Pdet, and coefficient instability.