

APPENDIX

Supplementary Table 1. Predictors of receiving deferred therapy (radical prostatectomy or radiation therapy) on univariable logistic regression analysis for favorable intermediate prostate cancer patients by subgroup

Sayyid RK, et al. Active surveillance in favorable intermediate-risk prostate cancer patients: Predictors of deferred intervention and treatment choice

Southeast	0.84	0.73–0.97	0.020	0.97	0.75–1.25	0.82	0.56	0.30–1.09	0.058
Midwest	1.78	1.32–2.44	<0.001	1.43	0.95–2.18	0.093	1.01	0.42–2.81	0.98
West	0.91	0.80–1.04	0.17	0.89	0.71–1.10	0.28	0.80	0.44–1.40	0.45
SES quartiles (reference: 1 [lowest])									
2	1.29	1.10–1.51	0.002	1.26	0.99–1.58	0.052	1.53	0.81–2.98	0.20
3	1.20	1.03–1.39	0.015	1.01	0.81–1.26	0.94	0.87	0.51–1.47	0.61
4 (highest)	1.82	1.55–2.13	<0.001	1.46	1.14–1.87	0.003	1.61	0.88–3.02	0.13
PCa as first cancer diagnosis (reference: previously diagnosed with other cancer)	1.13	0.92–1.37	0.25	1.41	1.03–1.91	0.028	0.90	0.28–2.18	0.85
PSA (references: 0–5 ng/ml for groups 1 and 3; 10–15 ng/ml for group 2)									
5–10 ng/ml	1.00	0.85–1.16	0.95				1.05	0.64–1.66	0.84
10–20 ng/ml				1.25	0.83–1.86	0.27			
Percent cores positive (reference: 0–12.5%)									
12.6–25.0%	1.13	0.97–1.32	0.13	1.18	0.97–1.44	0.10	1.03	0.55–1.92	0.93
25.1–37.5%	1.38	1.19–1.61	<0.001	1.37	1.10–1.71	0.005	0.62	0.35–1.06	0.089
37.6–49.9%	1.37	1.15–1.65	<0.001	1.81	1.27–2.64	0.001	0.75	0.37–1.56	0.43
cT stage (cT1 as reference for groups 1 and; cT2b for group 3)									
cT2a	3.07	2.56–3.72	<0.001	4.29	3.06–6.17	<0.001			
cT2c							17.7	11.4–27.3	<0.001

CI: confidence interval; NA: not available; OR: odds ratio; PSA: prostate-specific antigen; SEER: Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results; SES: socioeconomic status.

Supplementary Table 2. Predictors of receiving radical prostatectomy versus radiation therapy on univariable logistic regression analysis for favorable intermediate prostate cancer patients by subgroup									
	GG2 favorable intermediate-risk cohort (group 1) (n=9224)			PSA 10–20 ng/ml favorable intermediate-risk cohort (group 2) (n=2552)			cT2b–c favorable intermediate-risk cohort (group 3) (n=8558)		
Variable	OR	95% CI	p	OR	95% CI	p	OR	95% CI	p
Year of diagnosis (reference: 2010–11)									
2012–13	0.87	0.74–1.02	0.09	0.91	0.66–1.25	0.56	0.89	0.66–1.20	0.44
2014–15	0.95	0.81–1.11	0.53	0.90	0.64–1.27	0.56	0.94	0.67–1.33	0.71
Age at diagnosis (reference: 30–49 years)									
50–59	0.43	0.30–0.61	<0.001	0.59	0.23–1.63	0.28	0.51	0.12–1.42	0.26
60–69	0.19	0.13–0.27	<0.001	0.30	0.12–0.83	0.01	0.14	0.035–0.38	<0.001
70–79	0.05	0.034–0.074	<0.001	0.097	0.036–0.28	<0.001	0.03	0.008–0.092	<0.001
Race (reference: Caucasian)									
African American	0.44	0.35–0.54	<0.001	0.44	0.27–0.68	<0.001	0.87	0.60–1.31	0.50
Hispanic	1.31	1.02–1.66	<0.001	1.15	0.74–1.74	0.52	1.05	0.65–1.81	0.84
Asia/Pacific Islander/American Indian/Alaska Native	1.19	0.88–1.60	0.23	0.86	0.48–1.46	0.60	0.68	0.40–1.28	0.20
Insurance status (reference: insured)									
Uninsured	1.44	0.73–2.62	0.26	0.89	0.26–2.33	0.84	1.81	0.40–32.1	0.56
Medicaid	0.61	0.38–0.92	0.024	0.60	0.28–1.15	0.15	0.51	0.28–0.96	0.041
Marital status (reference: married)									
Not married	1.52	1.28–1.81	<0.001	1.26	0.91–1.76	0.17	2.02	1.47–2.73	<0.001
SEER registry region (reference: Northeast)									
Southeast	1.03	0.85–1.25	0.75	1.34	0.86–2.12	0.20	0.82	0.56–1.20	0.31

Sayyid RK, et al. Active surveillance in favorable intermediate-risk prostate cancer patients: Predictors of deferred intervention and treatment choice

Midwest	2.74	2.13–3.50	<0.001	2.76	1.58–4.80	<0.001	1.05	0.61–1.88	0.86
West	1.60	1.48–1.89	<0.001	1.57	1.07–2.37	0.026	0.90	0.63–1.26	0.53
SES quartiles (reference: 1 [lowest])									
2	0.76	0.61–0.94	0.013	0.76	0.52–1.13	0.17	1.10	0.74–1.66	0.63
3	1.13	0.93–1.36	0.22	0.96	0.66–1.40	0.85	0.82	0.57–1.16	0.27
4 (highest)	1.21	1.01–1.46	0.049	0.94	0.63–1.38	0.75	1.22	0.83–1.80	0.32
PCa as first cancer diagnosis (reference: previously diagnosed with other cancer)	1.51	1.14–2.05	0.005	1.15	0.67–2.13	0.64	2.53	1.61–3.81	<0.001
PSA (references: 0–5 ng/ml for groups 1 and 3; 10–15 ng/ml for group 2)									
5–10 ng/ml	0.48	0.41–0.56	<0.001				1.06	0.78–1.43	0.70
10–20 ng/ml				1.41	0.68–3.42	0.40			
Percent cores positive (reference: 0–12.5%)									
12.6–25.0%	0.87	0.72–1.03	0.11	0.70	0.51–0.95	0.025	0.62	0.39–0.97	0.038
25.1–37.5%	0.52	0.44–0.63	<0.001	0.32	0.21–0.48	<0.001	0.34	0.22–0.51	<0.001
37.6–49.9%	0.40	0.32–0.50	<0.001	0.18	0.071–0.39	<0.001	0.33	0.20–0.53	<0.001
cT stage (cT1 as reference for groups 1 and; cT2b for group 3)									
cT2a	144.2	109.8–193.4	<0.001	234.8	141.1–413.3	<0.001			
cT2c							35.4	26.4–47.5	<0.001

CI: confidence interval; NA: not available; OR: odds ratio; PSA: prostate-specific antigen; SEER: Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results; SES: socioeconomic status